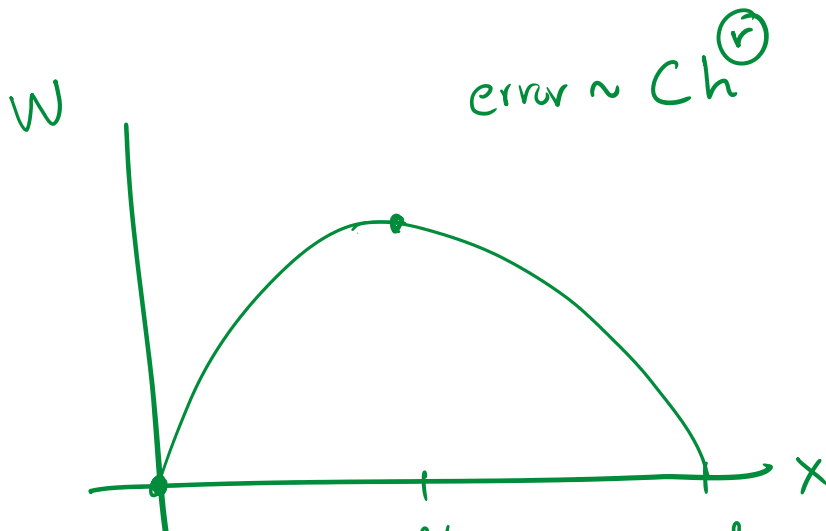


$$S = \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_1 & \dots & \varphi_9 \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ \varphi_9 \end{bmatrix} \int \varphi_j' \varphi_i'$$

$$S_{loc} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\varphi}_1 & \hat{\varphi}_2 & \hat{\varphi}_3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \varphi_1 \\ \varphi_2 \\ \varphi_3 \end{matrix}$$

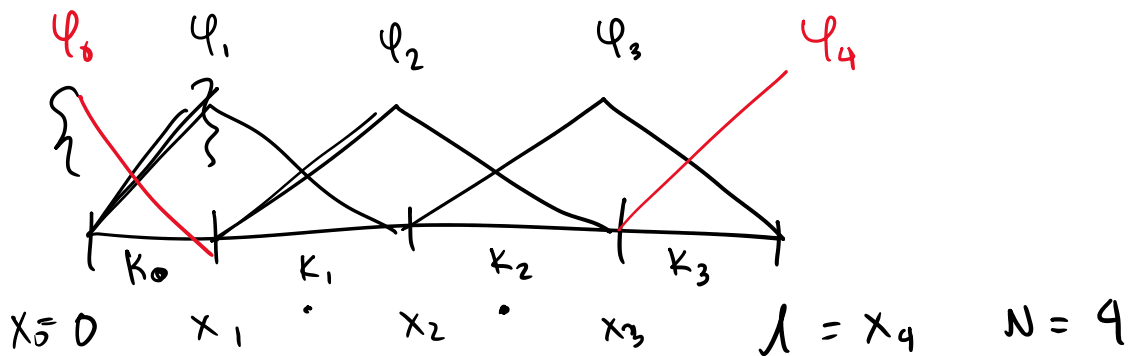
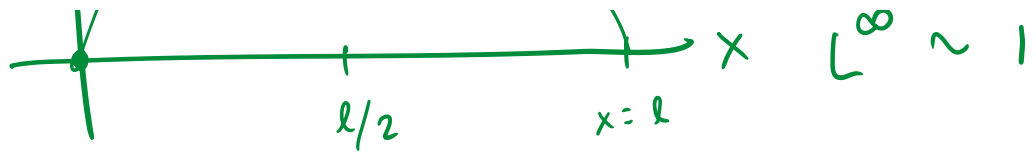
$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

Matrix entries include S_{loc} and circled nodes 1, 3, 5, 7, 9.

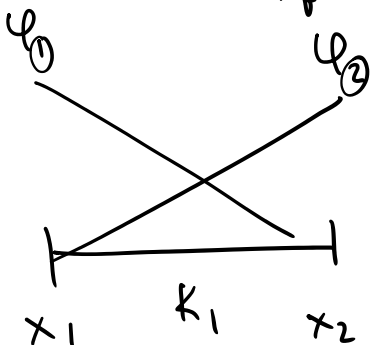
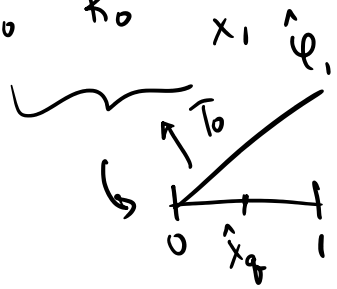
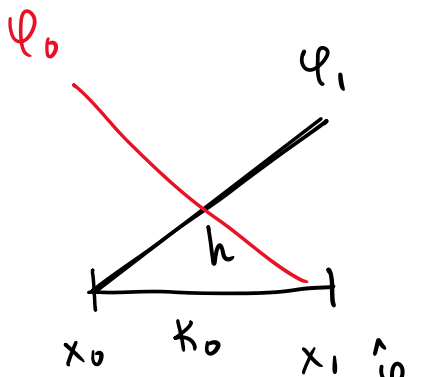


Error rates

$$\begin{matrix} L^2 & \sim & 2 \\ H^1 & \sim & 1 \\ L^\infty & \sim & 1 \end{matrix}$$



$$A_h = \begin{matrix} & \overset{0}{\circ} & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ \begin{matrix} \overset{0}{\circ} \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{matrix} & \left[\begin{matrix} \bullet \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \right. & a(\psi_j, \psi_i) & \left. \right] & \begin{matrix} \hat{\psi}_0 = 1-\hat{x} \\ \hat{\psi}_1 = \hat{x} \end{matrix} \\ & & & & \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 \end{matrix} \end{matrix}$$



$$a(\psi_i, \psi_i) = \int_0^l \psi_i^2 dx$$

$$x = \tau_0 \hat{x} \rightarrow = \left(\int_{k_0}^0 \psi_i^2 \right) + \left(\int_{k_1}^1 \psi_i^2 \right)$$

"..."
to $a(\psi_i, \psi_i)$ from k_1

$\psi_i \sim \psi_1$

local contributions from

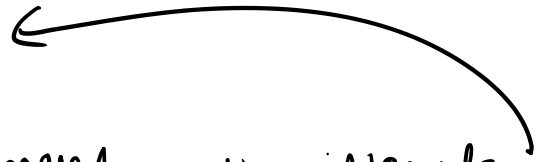
$$a(\psi_i, \psi_i)$$

$$\downarrow k_0$$

$$\psi_i \sim \hat{\psi}_0$$

local contributions from k_1 :

$$\begin{matrix} a(\psi_1, \psi_1) & a(\psi_2, \psi_1) \\ a(\psi_1, \psi_2) & a(\psi_2, \psi_2) \end{matrix}$$



Pull back to reference element, the integrals

reduce to computing $\int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_0^2$, $\int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_0 \hat{\psi}_1$, and $\int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_1^2$

$$\hat{A} = \begin{bmatrix} \int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_0^2 & \int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_0 \hat{\psi}_1 \\ \int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_0 \hat{\psi}_1 & \int_0^1 \hat{\psi}_1^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A_h = h \hat{A}$$

Then

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} [A_h] & \\ & [A_h] \\ & & [A_h] \end{bmatrix}$$

Assemble without applying BC's

$$A = \begin{matrix} & \varphi_0 & \varphi_1 & \varphi_2 & \varphi_3 & \varphi_4 \\ \varphi_0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \varphi_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \varphi_2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \varphi_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \varphi_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$F = \begin{matrix} 0 & \varphi_0 \\ 0 & \varphi_1 \\ 0 & \varphi_2 \\ 0 & \varphi_3 \\ 0 & \varphi_4 \end{matrix}$$

Then either 1. delete row/col that's not needed

or

2. set diagonal entry to 1, rest of row to 0, RHS entry to 0 like above